# Sample Medical Clinic

Performed by Andy Wynden and Roshan Shetty with Dr. [Doctor Name] and [MOA Name] (MOA, IT Lead) on Sept 1, 2024

## **Assessment Summary**

| EMR Security                       | Adequate          |
|------------------------------------|-------------------|
| PC Security                        | Adequate          |
| Network Security                   | Robust            |
| Physical Security                  | Robust            |
| Vulnerability Awareness & Planning | Adequate          |
| Data Security & Integrity          | Needs improvement |

The range of possible assessments are 'Needs improvement', 'Adequate', and 'Robust'.

#### Preface

It was a delight to have an opportunity to discuss Sample Medical Clinic's cybersecurity with both of you, and to discover how many best practices are already in place. We were delighted to see how invested you both are in your overall clinic security, as well as having had the opportunity to gather your excellent feedback regarding provincial systems and bugs you have encountered.

If you have any questions, feedback, or would like some support in implementing some of these recommendations, please do not hesitate to reach out either Andy or Roshan.

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## **EMR Security**

## **Summary**

Your clinic's EMR security is adequate. Consider enabling IP restrictions and disabling concurrent sessions, as well as putting into practice a weekly or bi-weekly review of your clinic's audit logs so that any unauthorized access is noticed promptly.

| Recommendation                                 | Priority Level   |
|--|------------------|
| Set password expiry policy                     | Medium           |
| Disable concurrent sessions                    | Medium           |
| Enable IP restrictions                         | Low              |
| Review audit logs regularly                    | Low              |
| Disable inactive accounts                      | Already in place |
| No shared accounts                             | Already in place |
| Avoid use of administrator accounts            | Already in place |
| Avoid shared or re-used passwords              | Already in place |
| Audit trails enabled                           | Already in place |
| Passwords meet minimum complexity requirements | Already in place |
| Passwords not saved in browser                 | Already in place |

### **Detailed Recommendations**

#### Set password expiry policy - medium priority

The CareConnect Privacy and Security Declaration signed by your site Privacy Officer during enrolment requires that passwords are changed at a minimum every 6 months. This is to ensure that anyone who has gained unauthorized access to an account's login credentials is not able to continue to access records indefinitely. Consider setting an expiry date for all users' passwords to ensure compliance and to improve security.

Guide to setting expiry dates for passwords in Oscar

## **Vulnerability Awareness & Planning**

### **Summary**

Overall, your clinic's vulnerability awareness & planning profile is adequate. We commend you for already having security policies and guidelines in place; that is a critical part of ensuring that every member of your staff understands their role in protecting your clinic from security or privacy breaches. Consider implementing annual or semi-annual cybersecurity training for your staff.

| Recommendation  | Priority Level   |
|---|------------------|
| Regular staff cybersecurity and phishing training                 | High             |
| Keep a record of all technical activities within the past 2 years | Medium           |
| Review and update your clinic-wide security policy                | Low              |
| Review and update your clinic Incident Response Plan (IRP)        | Low              |
| Clinic-wide security policy communicated to all staff             | Already in place |
| Clinic Incident Response Plan (IRP) communicated to all staff     | Already in place |

#### **Detailed Recommendations**

#### Regular staff cybersecurity and phishing training - high priority

A critical part of any business' success in security is staff training and awareness, as humans are the largest security vulnerability in any system. The <u>CareConnect Privacy and Security Declaration</u> requires security awareness training to be provided when onboarding new staff, as well as reviewed yearly. **Consider developing a policy to ensure this training is included in the onboarding process and reviewed on a yearly basis as part of your usual staff professional development.** 

There is a list of resources in Appendix A of this report to help you create and source cybersecurity training for you and your staff.